

*This essay deals with a much discussed problem. We are faced with a very controversial issue. The relationship between mathematics and religion involves believers and nonbelievers. In the Western civilization they faced each other over the centuries and continue to clash, but although their views diverge, disbelieving mathematicians and mathematicians believers probably both meet by chance in the unconscious which is home to the mystery of existence. At the beginning of this second and last part we face the problem of evil. According to Baruch Spinoza, the idea of evil is imperfect knowledge of good. Instead Karl Marx separates mathematics and religion and founded a new ethic. The idealists don't realize the true importance of mathematics and do not say anything really interesting about religion. In the twentieth century there were attempts to prove or deny the existence of God through mathematics. Meanwhile the Catholic Church seeks to overcome the centuries-old breach between science and Christian faith, but Intelligent Design clashes with atheism especially in the United States of America, although there are attempts to reconcile creationism and evolutionism. Nowadays scientists argue over the relationship between intelligence, mathematics and religion. Even psychoanalysis can contribute to this heated debate.*